**Testing Example**

***ECT & C-P***

This example will use the spirit of ECT and C-P to develop several unit tests.

**Problem Statement**

Consider this problem from CS 1302.

|  |
| --- |
| You will write a class named *Employee* that keeps track of the hours worked on each day of the week. The class will have the following members:   1. hours – a double array with 7 elements. This holds the hours worked on each day of the week. Monday (index=0) is the first day of the week. 2. name – a string containing the name of the employee 3. payRate – a double which represents the pay rate ($/hr) 4. Employee(name:String, payRate:double) – constructor that accepts a name for the employee and their pay rate ($/hr). The name must have a length greater than zero and the pay rate must be greater than zero; otherwise, a *RuntimeException* is thrown. 5. getHours(i:int) – returns the number of hours worked on day i. 6. getName – returns the name 7. getNumDaysWorked – returns the number of days worked. 8. getPay – returns the total pay for the week computed in the following way:  * Weekday hours (Mon-Fri) are paid at the pay rate. Any hours over 40 during weekdays are paid at time-and-a-half. * Weekend hours are paid at double-time, no matter whether the workday hours exceeds 40. * Working 7 consecutive day earns a bonus of $50.00, no matter how many total hours worked.  1. getPayRate – returns the pay rate 2. getTotalHours – returns the total number of hours worked for the week 3. getWeekdayHours – returns the total number of hours worked during weekdays (Mon-Fri) 4. getWeekendHours – returns the total number of hours worked during the weekend (Sat-Sun) 5. mergeEmployee – accepts an *Employee* object and merges the hours. You can assume the input employee has the same name and pay rate. For example if *e1* had hours: [8,8,8,2,0,0,0] and *e2* had hours: [0,0,0,4,10,0,0]. Then, when *e1.mergeEmployee(e2)* is excecuted, the *e1* will have hours: [8,8,8,6,10,0,0]. 6. newWeek – starts the week over by setting 0 hours for each day 7. setHours(i:int,num:double) – sets the number of hours worked on day i. 8. toString – returns a string that is formatted like this… |

**Unit Test for Constructor**

Employee(name:String, payRate:double)

1. Input, Categories, and Choices

Inputs

* Name – length

=0 ERROR

>0

* Pay rate – value

<0 ERROR

=0 ERROR

>0

1. Test Specification

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Num | Name | Pay rate |
| 1 | =0 | >0 |
| 2 | >0 | <0 |
| 3 | >0 | =0 |
| 4 | >0 | >0 |

1. Test Cases

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Num | Name | Pay rate | Expected Result |
| 1 | “” | 50.0 | Exception |
| 2 | “Markus” | -10.0 | Exception |
| 3 | “Markus” | 0.0 | Exception |
| 4 | “Markus” | 50.0 | Getters produce correct result |

1. Test Cases

@DisplayName("Constructor: Empty string")

@Test

**void** testConstructorEmptyString() {

Assertions.*assertThrows*(RuntimeException.**class**, () -> {**new** Employee("",50.0);});

}

@DisplayName("Constructor: Payrate <0")

@Test

**void** testConstructorPayrateLess0() {

Assertions.*assertThrows*(RuntimeException.**class**, () -> {**new** Employee("Markus",-10.0);});

}

@DisplayName("Constructor: Payrate =0")

@Test

**void** testConstructorPayrateEqual0() {

Assertions.*assertThrows*(RuntimeException.**class**, () -> {**new** Employee("Markus",0.0);});

}

@DisplayName("Constructor: saves instance vars")

@Test

**void** testConstructorNormal() {

Employee e = **new** Employee("Markus", 50.0);

*assertEquals*("Joe",e.getName());

*assertEquals*(10.0,e.getPayRate());

}

**Unit Test for getPay()**

getPay():double

1. Reread the specification for this method. Exactly what is the input for this method? I decided: the *hours* array and the *payRate* which is not really a factor since we already tested that it is >0. Thus, the equivalence class/choice for pay-rate is simply: >0. So, a single pay rate will suffice.
2. For the *hours* array, initially, I decided on this:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Category** | | | |
|  | **Over-time** | **Hours** | **Work Period** | **Days Worked** |
| **Choices** | Yes, No | <40, =40, >40 | WD, WE, WD+WE | 1,2,4,5,6,7 |

After some analysis I decided I was missing something. So, I started over.

1. This time, I focused on the combinations of over-time pay, double-time pay, and 7-day bonus pay.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Category** | | |
|  | **Over-time Pay** | **Double-time Pay** | **7-Day Bonus Pay** |
| **Choices** | No, Yes | No, Yes | No, Yes |

This lead to the following combinations:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Num** | **OT** | **DT** | **7-Day** | **Comment** |
| 1 | N | N | N |  |
|  | N | N | Y | Not Possible |
| 2 | N | Y | N |  |
| 3 | N | Y | Y |  |
| 4 | Y | N | N |  |
|  | Y | N | Y | Not Possible |
| 5 | Y | Y | N |  |
| 6 | Y | Y | Y |  |

I decided that this was one category for *hours* with 6 possible choices. I’ll call this category: *Pay Source* (PS)

1. Next, I decided on four more categories for *hours* and their choices:

* WDH – Week-day hours worked: {<40, =40, >40}
* WDW – Week-days worked: {0,4,5}
* WEH – Week-end hours worked: {0,>0}
* WEW – Week-end days worked: {0,1,2}

Thus, with all 5 categories, there are 6\*3\*3\*2\*3 = 324 combinations. However, many of them aren’t possible.

1. After analyzing combinations of these factors, I realized that I don’t need WEH: it is always 0 unless WEW>0. We do need WDH so that we can see the difference in NYY and YYY, and other cases.
2. Thus, the four categories for *hours* and their choices:

* PS – Pay Source {NNN, NYN, NYY, YNN, YYN, YYY}
* WDH – Week-day hours worked: {<40, =40, >40}
* WDW – Week-days worked: {0,4,5}
* WEW – Week-end days worked: {0,1,2}

Thus, there are 6\*3\*3\*3 = 162 combinations. Still, many of them aren’t possible.

1. TSL File:

#Week Days Worked

Value:

0. [property WDW=0]

4. [property WDW=4]

5. [property WDW=5]

#Week Day Hours

Value:

<40.

=40. [if !WDW=0]

>40. [if !WDW=0][property WDH>40]

#Weekend Days Worked

Value:

0. [property WEDW=0]

1. [property WEDW=1]

2. [property WEDW=2]

#PaySource

Type:

NNN. [if !WDH>40 && WEDW=0]

NYN. [if !WDH>40 && ((WDW=4 && (WEDW=1 || WEDW=2)) || (WDW=5 && WEDW=1))]

NYY. [if !WDH>40 && WDW=5 && WEDW=2]

YNN. [if (WDH>40 && !WDW=0) && WEDW=0]

YYN. [if (WDH>40 && ((WDW=4 && (WEDW=1 || WEDW=2)) || (WDW=5 && WEDW=1)))]

YYY. [if WDH>40 && WDW=5 && WEDW=2]

When this file is run with TSL, there are 21 test frames.

1. Test Frames

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Test Case 1 (Key = 1.1.1.1.)  Value : 0  Value : <40  Value : 0  Type : NNN  Test Case 2 (Key = 1.1.2.0.)  Value : 0  Value : <40  Value : 1  Type : <n/a>  Test Case 3 (Key = 1.1.3.0.)  Value : 0  Value : <40  Value : 2  Type : <n/a>  Test Case 4 (Key = 2.1.1.1.)  Value : 4  Value : <40  Value : 0  Type : NNN  Test Case 5 (Key = 2.1.2.2.)  Value : 4  Value : <40  Value : 1  Type : NYN  Test Case 6 (Key = 2.1.3.2.)  Value : 4  Value : <40  Value : 2  Type : NYN  Test Case 7 (Key = 2.2.1.1.)  Value : 4  Value : =40  Value : 0  Type : NNN  Test Case 8 (Key = 2.2.2.2.)  Value : 4  Value : =40  Value : 1  Type : NYN  Test Case 9 (Key = 2.2.3.2.)  Value : 4  Value : =40  Value : 2  Type : NYN  Test Case 10 (Key = 2.3.1.4.)  Value : 4  Value : >40  Value : 0  Type : YNN | Test Case 11 (Key = 2.3.2.5.)  Value : 4  Value : >40  Value : 1  Type : YYN  Test Case 12 (Key = 2.3.3.5.)  Value : 4  Value : >40  Value : 2  Type : YYN  Test Case 13 (Key = 3.1.1.1.)  Value : 5  Value : <40  Value : 0  Type : NNN  Test Case 14 (Key = 3.1.2.2.)  Value : 5  Value : <40  Value : 1  Type : NYN  Test Case 15 (Key = 3.1.3.3.)  Value : 5  Value : <40  Value : 2  Type : NYY  Test Case 16 (Key = 3.2.1.1.)  Value : 5  Value : =40  Value : 0  Type : NNN  Test Case 17 (Key = 3.2.2.2.)  Value : 5  Value : =40  Value : 1  Type : NYN  Test Case 18 (Key = 3.2.3.3.)  Value : 5  Value : =40  Value : 2  Type : NYY  Test Case 19 (Key = 3.3.1.4.)  Value : 5  Value : >40  Value : 0  Type : YNN  Test Case 20 (Key = 3.3.2.5.)  Value : 5  Value : >40  Value : 1  Type : YYN  Test Case 21 (Key = 3.3.3.6.)  Value : 5  Value : >40  Value : 2  Type : YYY |

1. Summary of Test frames.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 1 | NNN | <40 | 0 | 0 | | 2 |  | <40 | 4 | 0 | | 3 |  | <40 | 5 | 0 | | 4 |  | =40 | 4 | 0 | | 5 |  | =40 | 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 6 | NYN | <40 | 0 | 1 | | 7 |  | <40 | 0 | 2 | | 8 |  | <40 | 4 | 1 | | 9 |  | <40 | 4 | 2 | | 10 |  | <40 | 5 | 1 | | 11 |  | =40 | 4 | 1 | | 12 |  | =40 | 4 | 2 | | 13 |  | =40 | 5 | 1 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 14 | NYY | <40 | 5 | 2 | | 15 |  | =40 | 5 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 16 | YNN | >40 | 4 | 0 | | 17 |  | >40 | 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 18 | YYN | >40 | 4 | 1 | | 19 |  | >40 | 4 | 2 | | 20 |  | >40 | 5 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | Num | PS | WDH | WDW | WEW | | 21 | YYY | >40 | 5 | 2 | |

1. Next, you would have to construct the array for each of these 13 cases and write unit-tests.